**SUMMER SESSION 1, 2021**

**Philos 1 (Introduction to Philosophy):** A selection of philosophical problems, concepts, and methods, e.g., free will, cause and substance, personal identity, the nature of philosophy itself. Materials fee.  

**Philos 2 (Puzzles & Paradoxes):** Introduction to the formal tools needed to comprehend and evaluate philosophical arguments and theoretical reasoning in general. (IV and VB)

**Philos 4 (Intro to Ethics):** Selected topics from the history of ethics, e.g., the nature of the good life and the moral justification of conduct. (IV)

**Philos 5 (Contemporary Moral Problems):** Selected moral issues of current interest, e.g., abortion, sexual morality, euthanasia, capital punishment, reverse discrimination, civil disobedience, or violence. (IV)

**Philos 102W (Intro. to Knowledge):** A study of one or more of the basic issues in epistemology, e.g., the role of perception in the acquisition of knowledge, the nature of evidence, the distinction between belief and knowledge, and the nature of truth and certainty.  
Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of the Lower-Division Writing requirement. Overlaps with PHILOS 102, LPS 102. (ib)